### Final TU1402 Conference, BAM Berlin, Germany, February 18 and 19, 2019





Quantifying the Value of Structural Health Monitoring

# WG6 DISSEMINATION

Maria Pina Limongelli

### STRATEGY OF DISSEMINATION

What?

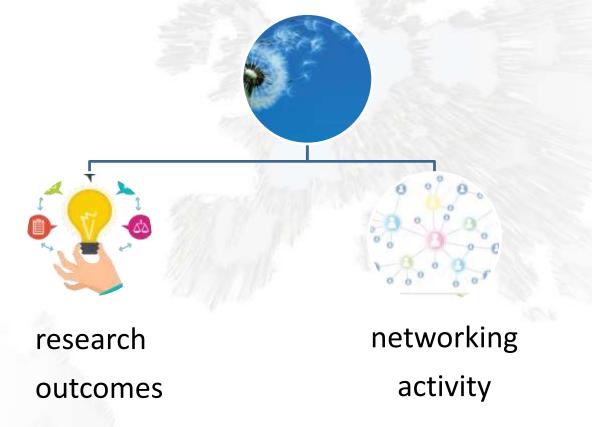
Who?

How?



### What?

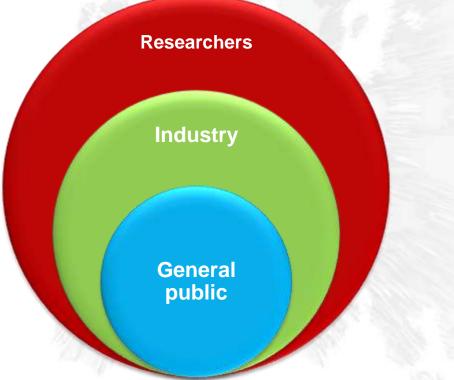
COST Action are **research and networking projects** with focus on the creation of a research network through the cooperation and joint research efforts on a common subject.





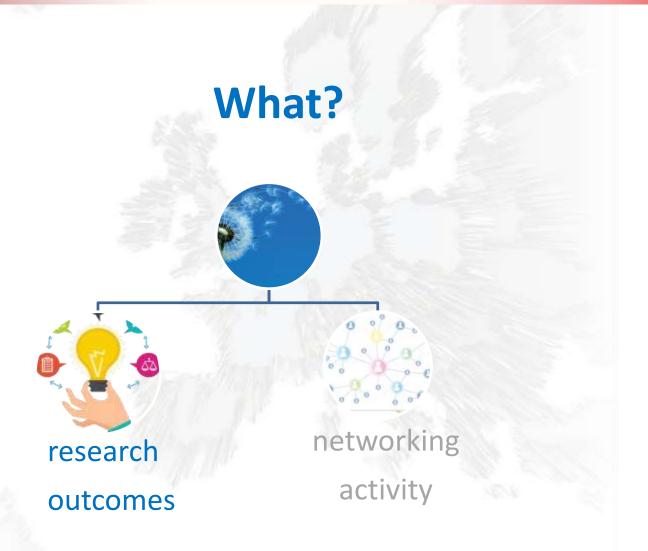
### Who?

Communication has been differentiated targeting 3 different stakeholders groups:



Language and tools used to convey the message have to be tailored to the recipient. An increasing level of simplification is needed going from Researchers to Industry to General public.







### How?

Message to convey for **OUTCOMES**:

### Why the Vol of SHM is important for:

**RESEARCHERS** 

**INDUSTRY** 

**GENERAL PUBLIC** 



### **How for General public**

why Vol4SHM is important for society



Website of the action

Trailer (3 minutes) + Video (10 minutes)



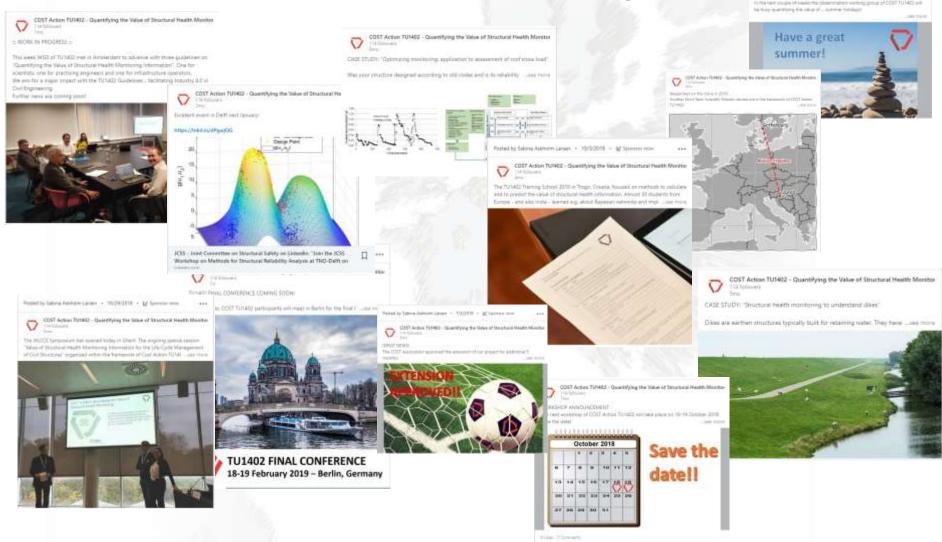
Social media
LinkedIn, Facebook, Youtube



easyVol



# **LinkedIn and Facebook posts**





Partiet by Satura worksite Lance - 3/5/2018 - 3g Spireto rose

### **LinkedIN and Facebook posts**

	1	Reac	h: Organic / F	Paid Pos	t Clicks Reactions, Cor
Published	Post	Туре	Targeting	Reach ()	Engagement
10/11/2018 1:20 PM	TU1402 at IALCCE 2018 in Ghent! How can the	10	0	144	22
10/04/2018 I:10 PM	TU1402 FINAL WORKSHOP COMING SOON! In two weeks,	ē	0	128	24 9
10/02/2018 3:31 PM	The TU1402 Training School 2018 in Trogir, Croatia, focused	10	0	233	123 17
09/27/2018 5:28 PM	Live from the second TU1402 Training school, Trogir, Croatia.		0	128	19 8
09/27/2018 12:38 PM	Live from the second TU1402 Training school, Trogir, Croatia.		0	136	25
09/27/2018 8:44 AM	Live from the second TU1402 Training school, Trogir, Croatia.	-	0	241	58 18
09/21/2018 E43 PM	COST Action TU1402 explained in less than 10 minutes!	S	0	218	93
09/14/2018 ::11 PM	Service life extension of offshore wind parks A service life	<b>6</b>	0	100	15
09/07/2018 :15 PM	TU1402 TRAINING SCHOOL COMING SOON The Training	10	0	89	18
08/31/2018 12:15 PM	CASE STUDY: "Structural health monitoring to understand	ē	0	106	16 <b>1</b> 9
08/24/2018 :45 PM	Why invest in SHM of Civil Engineering infrastructures?	S	0	233	14 II 10 I
08/03/2018 :00 PM	In the next couple of weeks, the Dissemination working group of	<b>6</b>	0	105	12 <b> </b> 7
07/27/2018 1:35 PM	SAVE THE DATE! The next workshop of COST Action	10	0	108	21

	07/20/2018 1:30 PM	RESEARCH OPPORTUNITY! If you are willing to embark on a	S	0	126	24 9
	07/13/2018 1:20 PM	CASE-STUDY: "The value of information for the seismic	Б	0	247	45 15
	07/12/2018 1:29 PM	Today in Melbourne we greatly enjoyed the IABMAS 2018		0	130	50 11
	07/06/2018 1:20 PM	Still undecided whether to apply or not for the 2nd Training	S	0	125	18 10
	07/03/2018 1:17 PM	GREAT NEWS! The COST Association approved the	Б	0	254	30 III 20 II
	06/29/2018 1:15 PM	CASE-STUDY: The Value of SHM applied to real heat	6	0	106	4 9
	06/22/2018 1:30 PM	TRAINING SCHOOL ANNOUNCEMENT Do you want	Б	0	460	64
	06/15/2018 5:00 PM	The fib (International Federation for Structural Concrete) Action	6	0	103	26 8
	06/15/2018 1:20 PM	SPECIAL SESSION ANNOUNCEMENT COST	6	0	99	22 10
	06/08/2018 1:20 PM	TU1402 GUIDELINES IN PROGRESS! The lessons learnt	6	0	76	10 6
	06/01/2018 1:15 PM	CASE STUDY: "Structural health monitoring for a multi-	e	0	93	11 4
	05/25/2018 1:20 PM	SPECIAL SESSION ANNOUNCEMENT COST	6	0	90	15 8
	05/18/2018 1:00 PM	Researchers on the move in 2018! Another Short Term	6	0	99	13 6
	05/11/2018 6:17 PM	Researchers on the move in 2018! The number of COST	6	0	640	77 22
	05/04/2018 2:05 PM	CASE STUDY: "Optimizing monitoring: application to	Б	0	136	16 1



# **Facebook posts (statistics)**



Country	People Reached	City	People Reached	Language	People Reached
Italy	213	Milan, Lombardia, Italy	49	Italian	220
Mexico	56	Bari, Puglia, Italy	33	English (US)	97
Denmark	48	Zagreb, Croatia	24	Spanish	52
Croatia	35	Copenhagen, Capital R	21	English (UK)	51
France	24	Toluca, State of Mexico	19	French (France)	20
Portugal	22	Aalborg, North Denmar	19	Croatian	19
Germany	20	Pescara, Abruzzo, Italy	13	Portuguese (Portugal)	16
United Kingdom	16	Guimarães, Braga Dist	12	Spanish (Spain)	12
Norway	13	Rome, Lazio, Italy	11	German	10



### EasyVol: Ingredients

easyVol

### EasyVol: Decision tree Have you ever thought about the connections between our teeth care and bridge management?

Optimal actions: They depend

THEET

THEET

on the new information!

BRIDGE

THEET

Teeth

Bridge

Prior expected

optimal action):

cost (with the

Probabilities

of damage

DO NOTING

Optimal action:

CONSEQUENCES

DAMAGE

STATES



### **DECISION MAKER**

You!!! Objective: Get well soon with least efforts!



### **DECISION MAKER**

Bridge operator Objective: Safe and functional structure with the least

#### **EXPOSURE**

- : Every day eating Eating too much sugar
- Breaking due to a fall



#### **EXPOSURE**

Operation (traffic), Natural actions (temperature, wind...) Aggressive environment, climate change



#### DAMAGE

- 5 Stains, small cracks, cavities





#### DAMAGE

- Carrosion, small cracking from loading Deflections, excessive
- vibration Fatigue

#### ACTIONS

- : Brush teeth regularly : Go to the dentist for a
- check up : Do x-rays of teeth





#### ACTIONS

- Preventive or corrective maintenance
- Replace part or the entire
- bridge Do nothing

#### MONITORING

- Our nervous system (for free)
- o Go to the dentist for a check up
- o Do x-rays of teeth



#### MONITORING

- Visual inspection
- Non-Destructive Testing Day Monitorina

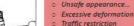
#### CONSEQUENCES

- You don't look so good...
- You are in pain

- You cannot eat properly o Tou cannot eat at all Your teeth fall out



#### CONSEQUENCES



- The bridge has to close
- The bridge collapses!

Webisite: http://www.cost-tu1402.eu/ Website: http://www.cost-tu1402.eu/

What is the Value of Information, Vol?

P.F. Giordano, L. Long, M.P. Limongelli

PRIOR

ANALYSIS

Decision without SHM

information

ACTIONS



MONITORING

PRE-POSTERIOR ANALYSIS Decision with SHM information

Pre-posterior expected cost

CONSEQUENCES

DAMAGE STATES

Probabilities

of damage

(with the optimal actions

and information):

Posterior.

of damage states

MONITORING

RESULTS Cost of

information:

ACTIONS

Probabilities /

MONITORING STRATEGIES





expected cost expected cost

L. Long, P.F. Giordano, E. Bismut, M.P. Limongelli





## **How for Industry**

why Vol4SHM is important for professionals



Brochure

**Ppt on the Action** 

**Poster of the Action** 

Page dedicated to Innovation on the website (HS)



Special sessions at conferences

Support to the Innovative Industry day in Lisbon

Glossary



Posters of case studies on the website

work done in strict collaboration with the Innovation Committeee



### **Brochure**





### **Poster and Presentation of the Action**









### 11 Special Sessions at Conferences

"IWSHM 2019 - Assessment of the Value of Structural Health Information" at the 12th International Workshop on Structural Health Monitoring, Stanford, USA, 10 - 12 September 2019.

Session organizers: Sebastian Thöns, Michael D. Todd, Maria Pina Limongelli.

"ICASP13 Mini Symposium - Value of Information and Decision Analyses in Civil Engineering" at the 13th

International Conference on Applications of Statistics and Probability in Civil Engineering, Seoul National University, Seoul, South Korea from 26 - 30 May 2019.

Session organizers: Sebastian Thöns, Matteo Pozzi, Daniel Straub, Michael H. Faber.

"IABSE symposium 2019 - Why invest in SHM of Civil Engineering infrastructures?" International Association for Bridge and Structural Engineering, Guimaraes, Portugal, 27 - 29 March 2019.

Session organizers: Helder Sousa, Jochen Kohler, Maria Pina Limongelli, Sebastian Thöns, Ana Mandic, Wim Courage

"IALCCE Special Session 10 - Value of Structural Health Monitoring Information for the Life-Cycle Management of Civil Structures" at The Sixth International Symposium on Life-Cycle Civil Engineering, Ghent, Belgium from 28-31 October 2018.

Session organizers: Sebastian Thöns, Geert Lombaert, Maria Pina Limongelli.

Special Session on "Case studies and theoretical developments in quantifying the value of SHM" at the 9th European Workshop on SHM, Manchester, UK, July 10-13, 2018.

Session organizers: Piotr Omenzetter, Sebastian Thöns, Jochen Köhler.

"IABMAS Special Session 21 - Value of Information of SHM for Life-Cycle Management of Bridges" at the 9<sup>th</sup>
International Conference on Bridge Maintenance, Safety and Management in Melbourne, Australia from 9-13 July
2018.

Session organizers: Sebastian Thöns, Mark Stewart, Dagang Lu, Alan O'Connor.













Special session "Assessment of the Value of SHM Information" at 11th International Workshop on Structural Health Monitoring from 12. to 14. September 2017 in Stanford, California, USA.

Session organizers: Sebastian Thöns, Michael D. Todd, Maria Pina Limongelli.

12th International Conference on Structural Safety & Reliability (ICOSSAR 2017) with a mini symposium on "Value of information in structural health monitoring", 8th to 10th August 2017 in Vienna, Austria <a href="http://www.icossar2017.org/">http://www.icossar2017.org/</a>

Session organizers: Sebastian Thöns, Michael H. Faber, Daniel Straub, Matteo Pozzi.

Reliability, Safety and Value of Information "Materials, Systems and Structures in Civil Engineering 2016 with a mini symposium on" 21. to 24. August 2016 in Kongens Lyngby, Denmark. http://www.conferencemanager.dk
/MSSCE2016

Session organizers: Michael H. Faber, John D. Sørensen, S. Thöns, Ton Vrouwenvelder.

8th European Workshop on Structural Health Monitoring (EWSHM 2016) with a special session on "Health monitoring and structural performance assessment" related to Working Groups 2 and 3, 5th to 8th July 2016 in Bilbao, Spain <a href="http://www.ndt.net/events/EWSHM2016/app/content/toc.php?eventID=348present=oral">http://www.ndt.net/events/EWSHM2016/app/content/toc.php?eventID=348present=oral</a>
Session organizers: Michael Döhler, Geert Lombaert, Eleni Chatzi, Sebastian Thöns.

12th International Conference on Applications of Statistics and Probability in Civil Engineering (ICASP12) with a mini symposium on "Value of Information in Civil Engineering", Vancouver, Canada, July 12-15, 2015

http://icasp12.ubc.ca

Session organizers: Michael H. Faber, Marc Maes, Jochen Köhler, Sebastian Thöns,





### Glossary

COST TU1402: Quantifying the Value of Structural Health Monitoring Fact Sheet



#### **GLOSSARY OF TU1402**

Acoustic emission: non destructive passive method of monitoring which makes use of the elastic energy released when a material undergoes a change at the atomic scale, such as plastic deformation or cracking. Piezoelectric sensors attached to the surface of the structure detect the surface waves caused by these events and produce a voltage output. Signals which reach any sensor with amplitude greater than a user defined threshold are recorded and subsequently stored on an AE acquisition system. (Mc Rory et al.)

Adverse state: State in which a performance criterion is not met.

Asset management: broadly defined, refers to any system that monitors and maintains things of value to an entity or group. It may apply to both tangible assets such as buildings and to intangible concepts such as intellectual property and goodwill. Asset management is a systematic process of operating, maintaining, upgrading, and disposing of assets <u>cost</u>-effectively. Alternative views of asset management in the engineering environment are: The practice of managing assets to achieve the greatest return (particularly useful for productive assets such as plant and equipment), and the process of <u>monitoring</u> and maintaining facilities systems, with the objective of providing the best possible service to users (appropriate for public infrastructure assets). (IRIS)

Availability: The probability that a component or system is functioning at a time t.

Bayesian decision theory: is based upon <u>Utility</u> theory (Von Neumann & Morgenstern) and is formulated in reference (Raiffa&Schiaffer 1961). It represents a probabilistic framework to quantify the <u>utility</u> and decision attributes (such as <u>costs</u>, benefits, consequences for human <u>safety</u>). It is differentiated between a prior, posterior, pre-posterior and a Value of information analysis.

Bayesian updating: takes basis in the Bayes theorem

Benefit: A benefit constitutes a decision attribute associated with a gain.

Capacity: ability of a member or a component, or a cross-section of a structure to action without mechanical <u>failure</u> e.g. bending resistance, buckling resistance, available ductifity. (IRIS-CEN modified).

Condition assessment: the process of reviewing information gathered about the current condition of structure or its components, its service environment and general circumstances, allowing a prognosis to be made of current and future performance, taking account of active deterioration processes and actual damage and, if appropriate, predictions of potential future deterioration processes and future damage.

Condition monitoring: damage identification in rotating and reciprocating machinery (Farrar&Worden, 2007). X-ray technology: non destructive <u>inspection</u> method based on the use of X-rays to detect variations of density in the material which is a function of the amount of radiation that passes through.

#### Contact information

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#### References

CEN - Ageing Behaviour of Structural Components for Integrated Lifetime Assessment and Asset Management (VCE). Contact: veit-egerer@vce.at

Farrar, C.R. and Lieven, N.A.J., (2007). Damage prognosis: the future of structural health monitoring, Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society A - Mathematical, Physical and Engineering Sciences, 365, 623—632.

Farrar, C.R. and Worden, K.,(2007) An introduction to structural health monitoring, Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society A - Mathematical, Physical and Engineering Sciences 365, 303—315.

IAEA Safety Glossary. Contact: Klaus.Kerkhof@mpa.uni-stuttgart.de
IRIS - GLOSSARY OF RISK RELATED TERMS (AUTH). Contact: wenzel@vce.at

JCSS. Joint Committee on Structural Safety (2008). Risk Assessment in Engineering. Principles, System Representation & Risk Criteria.

Mc Rory et al. (2015). Damage classification in carbon fiber composites using acoustic emission: A comparison of three techniques. Composites: Part B 68 424–430.

Raiffa h., Schlaifer R. (1961). Applied statistical decision theory, Wiley classics library, Originally published: Boston: Division of Research, Graduate School of Business Administration, Harvard University, 1961. ed., Wiley (2000), New York, 1961.

SAMCO MONITORING GLOSSARY. STRUCTURAL DYNAMICS FOR VBHM OF BRIDGES

(VCE). Contact: wenzel@vce.at

Structural health monitoring glossary (IBS-Glisic). Contact: bglisic@Princeton.EDU



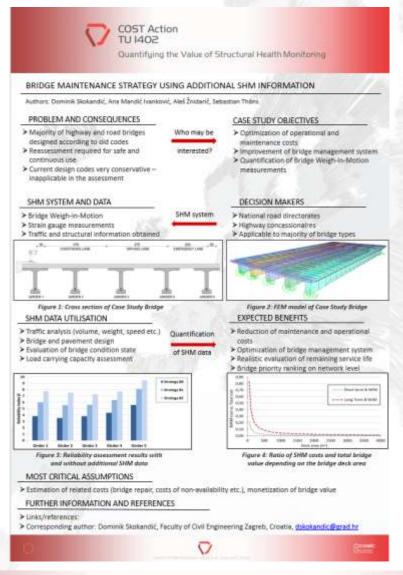
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### Posters of the case studies in WG4 webpage









### **How for Researchers**

why VoI4SHM is important for science



### **Papers**

Special sessions at conferences
Reports of workshops (pdf, ppt, videos)
Glossary



**Training schools on Vol of SHM** 



**4 Special Issues on Vol of SHM** 



### List of pubblications on the website

#### Scientific papers

This page lists TU1402 journal papers and conference papers. The members of COST Action TU1402 have produced so far 9 journal articles and 43 conference papers, thus in total 52 peer-reviewed articles in the scope of this network. If you have a contribution please contact Simona Miraglia (smi@civil.aau.dk).

#### 2018

- C. Leyder, V. Dertimanis, A. Frangi, E. Chatzi and G. Lombaert, "Optimal sensor placement methods and metrics comparison and implementation on a timber frame structure". Structure and Infrastructure Engineering. DOI: 10.1080/15732479.2018.1438483.
- S. Thöns, M. Döhler and L. Long (In press). "On Damage Detection System Information for Structural Systems". Structural Engineering International.

#### 2017

- R. Schneider, S. Thöns and D. Straub., "Reliability analysis and updating of deteriorating systems with subset simulation". Structural Safety 64: 20-36. DOI: 10.1016/j.strusafe.2016.09.002.
- B.J. Leira, S. Thöns. "System reliability of concrete structures subjected to chloride ingress". European Safety and Reliability Conference (ESREL 2017); Portoroz, Croatia.
- Ja. L. Beck, Y. Huang. "Keynote presentation: Bayesian uncertainty quantification and sparse Bayesian learning for model updating in structural health monitoring". In Proceedings of the Joint COST TU1402 - TU1400 - IABSE WC1 WORKSHOP: The Value of Structural Health Monitoring for the Reliable Bridge Management, March, 02 and 03, 2017, Zagreb, Croatia. DOI: https://doi.org/10.5592/CO/BSHM2017.2.2
- E. Chatzi, K. G. Papakonstantinou, D. Straub and R. Hajdin. "Observation-based Decision-making for Infrastructure". In Proceedings of the Joint COST TU1402 - TU1408 - IABSE WC1 WORKSHOP: The Value of Structural Health Monitoring for the Reliable Bridge Management, March, 02 and 03, 2017, Zagreb, Croatia. DOI: https://doi.org/10.5592/CO/BSHM2017.4.1
- P. Haardt, R. Holst." Monitoring during life cycle of bridges to establish performance indicators". In Proceedings of the Joint COST TU1402 TU1400 IABSE WC1 WORKSHOP: The Value of Structural Health Monitoring for the Reliable Bridge Management, March, 02 and 03, 2017, Zagreb, Croatia. DOI: https://doi.org/10.5592/CO/BSHM2017.4.2
- L. Saucedo-Mora, C. Andrade Perdrix, C. L. Hombrados, J. Barroso and A. Z. Bragado. "Application of DIC to monitor reinforced concrete structures". In Proceedings of the Joint COST TU1402 TU1408 IABSE WC1 WORKSHOP: The Value of Structural Health Monitoring for the Reliable Bridge Management, March, 02 and 03, 2017, Zagreb, Croatia. DOI: https://doi.org/10.5592/CO/BSHM2017.4.3
- B.J. Leira, S. Thöns and M. H. Faber. "System Reliability of Bridge Structure Subjected to Chloride Ingress". In Proceedings of the Joint COST TU1402 - TU1406 - IABSE WC1 WORKSHOP: The Value of Structural Health Monitoring for the Reliable Bridge Management, March, 02 and 03, 2017, Zagreb, Croatia. DOI: https://doi.org/10.5592/CO/BSHM2017.4.4
- P. Omenzetter, M.P. Limongelli, U. Yazgan and S. Soyoz, "Quantifying the value of SHM for emergency management of bridges at-risk from seismic damage based on their performance indicators". In Proceedings of the JOINT COST TU1402 COST TU1406 IABSE WC1 WORKSHOP: The Value of Structural Health Monitoring for the Reliable Bridge Management. March, 02 and 03, 2017, Zagreb, Croatia. DOI: https://doi.org/10.5592/CO/BSHM2017.4.5

#### Factsheets for COST Action TU1402

Below factsheets are compiled in the Action TU1402 reports, which are available at the reports page.

#### MG 4

- M.H. Faber, D. Val, S. Thöns, "Value of Information in SHM- Considerations of the Theoretical Framework", 1st workshop of COST Action TU1402, Thöns (Eds), May 04-05, 2015, Copenhagen, Denmark.
- D. Honfi, D. Lange, "Structural health monitoring, a tool for improving critical infrastructure resilience", 1st workshop of COST Action TU1402, Thöns (Eds), May 04-05, 2015, Copenhagen, Denmark.
- C. Xing, R. Caspeele, L. Taerwe, "Evaluating the value of structural heath monitoring with longitudinal performance indicators and hazard functions using Bayesian dynamic predictions", 1st workshop of COST Action TU1402, Thöns (Eds), May 04-05, 2015, Copenhagen, Denmark.
- S. Thöns, M.H. Faber, "Damage and resistance correlation influence on the value of structural health monitoring", 1st workshop of COST Action TU1402, Thöns (Eds), May 04-05, 2015, Copenhagen, Denmark.
- P. Omenzetter, "Framework for structural reliability assessment and risk management incorporating structural health monitoring data", 1st workshop of COST Action TU1402, Thöns (Eds), May 04-05, 2015, Copenhagen, Denmark.
- C. Xing, R. Caspeele, D. Val, "Classes of decision analysis", 3rd workshop of COST Action TU1402, Miraglia et al. (Eds), March 14-15, 2016, Barcelona, Spain.
- J. Hackl, "Introduction to Bayesian networks", 3rd workshop of COST Action TU1402, Miraglia et al. (Eds), March 14-15, 2016, Barcelona, Spain.
- H. Brüske, S. Thöns, "Domains of the Value of Information in Structural Health Monitoring", 3rd workshop of COST Action TU1402. Miraglia et al. (Eds.). March 14-15. 2016. Barcelona. Soain.
- D. Zonta, B. Glisio, S. Adriaenssens, "Why should I waste my money on Monitoring?", 3rd workshop of COST Action TU1402, Miraglia et al.(Eds), March 14-15, 2016, Barcelona, Spain.
- S. Thöns, M.H. Faber, "Test case for offshore wind park operation", 5th workshop of COST Action TU1402, Brüske et al.(Eds), August 24-25, 2016, Copenhagen, Denmark.
- H. Brüske, "Expamples of cost and benefit analyses for offshore wind turbines", 5th workshop of COST Action TU1402, Brüske et al. (Eds.), August 24-25, 2016, Copenhagen, Denmark.
- P. Omenzetter, "Optimization of structural health sensing system topology for maximizing the value of information: An initial sketch of a theory", 5th workshop of COST Action TU1402, Brüske et al.(Eds), August 24-25, 2016, Copenhagen, Denmark.

#### MC2

M.P. Limongelli, M. Domaneschi, L. Martinelli, M. Dilena, A. Morassi, A. Zambrano, A. Gecchelin, "The interpolation method for the detection of localized stiffness losses", 1st workshop of COST Action TU1402, Thöns (Eds), May 04-05, 2015, Copenhagen, Denmark.















### **Special Issues on Vol of SHM**







**Engineering Structures** 



**Structural Health Monitoring** 



**Structural Safety** 







# What? networking research activity outcomes



### Size and composition of the network



Trailer and video
'how to join the Action'
Map



Testimonials
Social media
Networking dinners and jogging



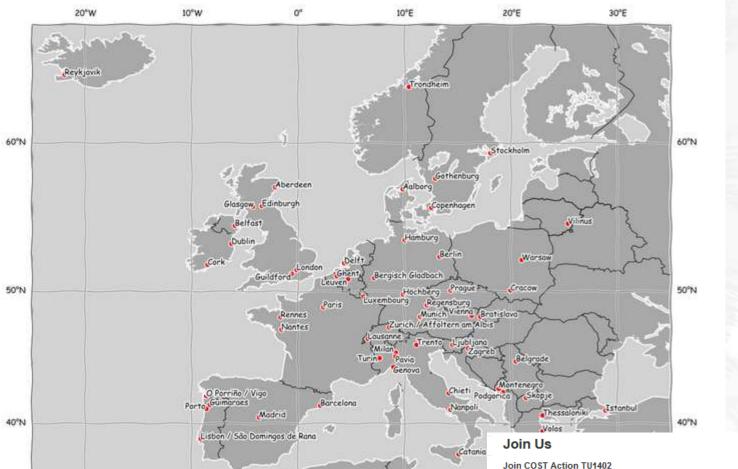
Active participants
Researchgate
Wikipedia







# Networking



#### Did you know that you can join us in any moment throughout the duration of the Action?

We are glad to welcome and strongly encourage new active participants from research institutions and industry.

If you are interested in participating please send your CV and your intended contribution according to the TU1402

Memorandum of Understanding to one of the leaders of the Working Groups.

You will be notified your involvement immediately after the approval of the TU1402 Steering Committee.

A description of the COST Action Networking Tools can he found here.



20°W

10°W



10°E



### **Testimonials**



training school students







international guests

### participants









# **WG6 Active participants**



























### **Lessons learned**

dissemination does not mean only papers (open and user innovation)

a strategy for dissemination is needed

the website is the main tool for communication together with papers

Ideas ideas ideas

Joint effort (WGs) and mechanisms to reward WG active participants

PhD students are great!

an open minded coordinator is a must







# Thank you for your attention

http://www.cost-tu1402.eu/

