



COST Action
TU I402

Quantifying the Value of Structural Health Monitoring



The Vol for the Lezíria Bridge

Helder Sousa (mail@hfmsousa.com); P. Barros, M. Chryssanthopoulos, A. Sousa

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BRISA Group

Lezíria Bridge

The SHM system

The structure – main bridge

Assessment of the structural performance

Current steps towards efficient asset management

Application of the integrated Vol analysis flow chart



BRISA – The group

One of the largest tolled motorway operators in the world

Concessions in the US of America
Operations in the Netherlands and
India

The largest transport infrastructure group in Portugal



Lezíria Bridge – SHM system

Permanent monitoring system
(construction + operational life)

Monitoring project
(as part of the bridge project)

≈ 400 sensors,
(10 different type of sensors)

3 different acquisition systems
(static, dynamic, optic)

> 10km cable length

sampling-rate up to 100 Hz

≈ 1 000 000 records / year



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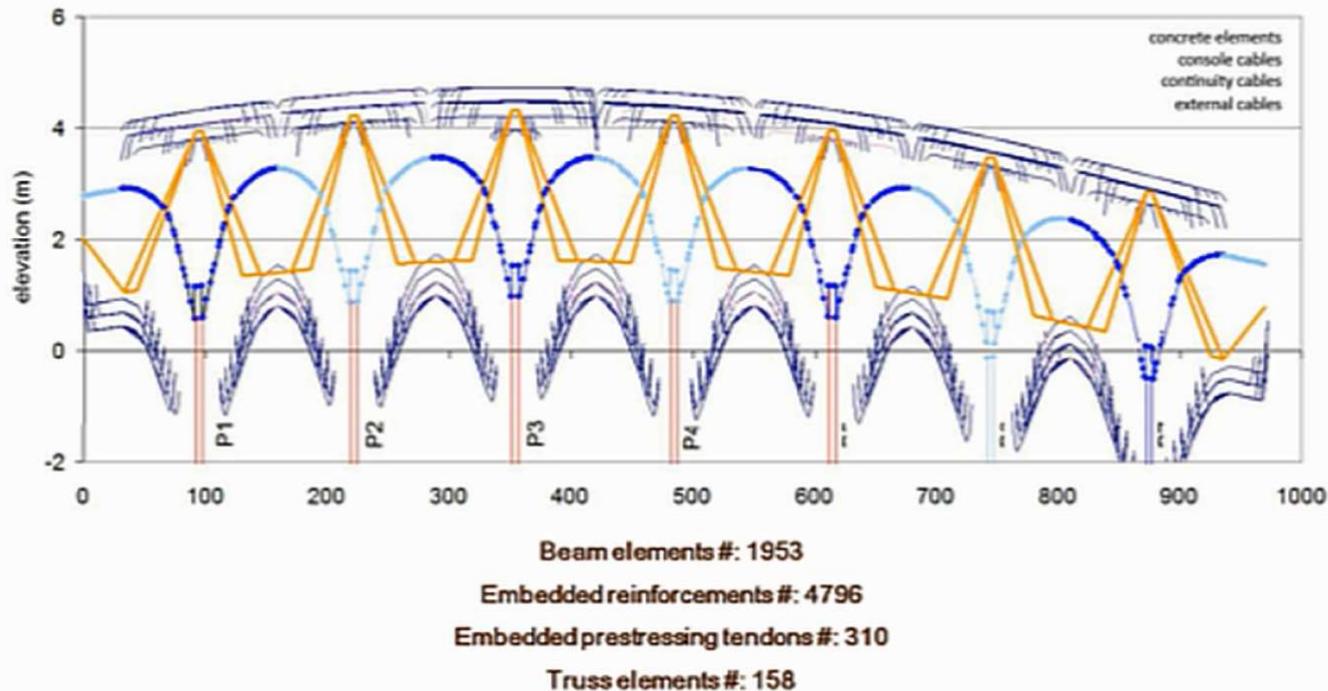


Lezíria Bridge - FE modelling approach

GEOMETRY

All bridge length

Concrete elements + Embedded prestressing cables + External prestressing cables



LEZIRIABRIDGE - Finite Element Analysis

Helder Sousa (mail@hfm-sousa.com)

- Complexity of the geometry, materials and time-history
- Numerical simulation throughout the bridge lifetime (construction phase + operational life)
- Time-dependent effects (shrinkage & creep and thermal effects)

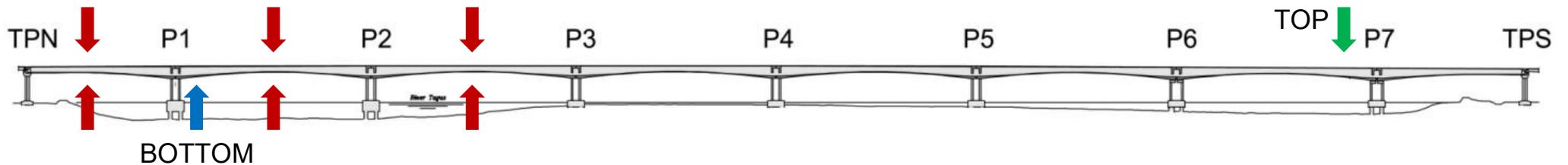
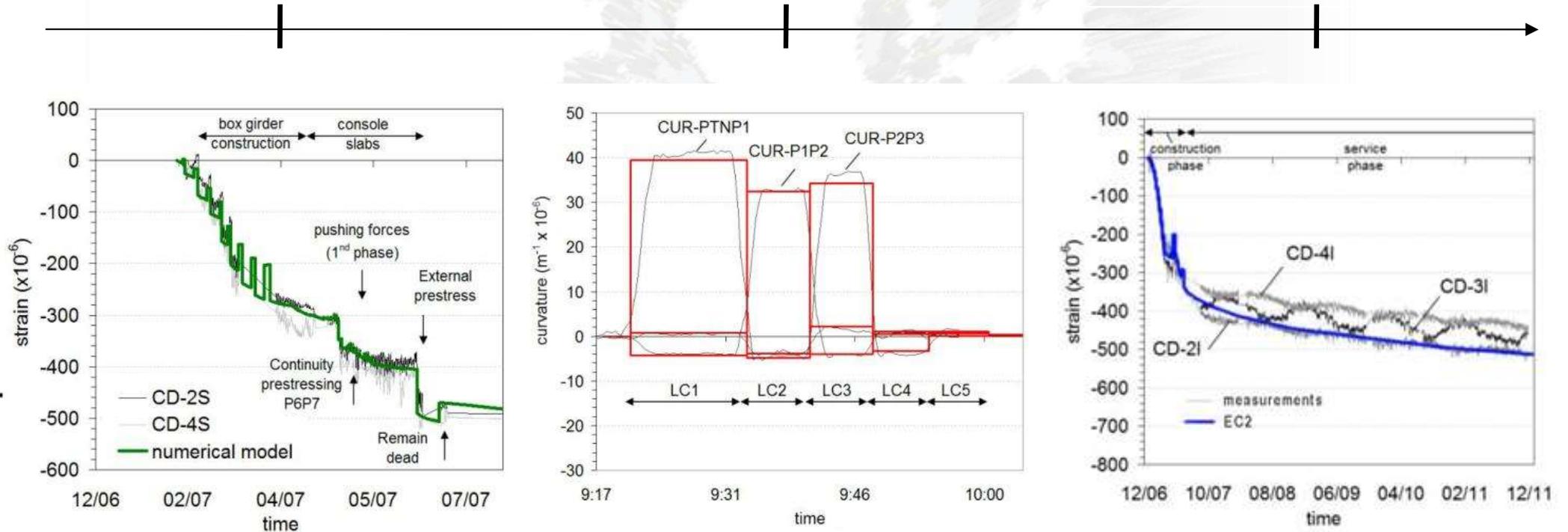


Lezíria Bridge - Long term performance

CONSTRUCTION PHASE

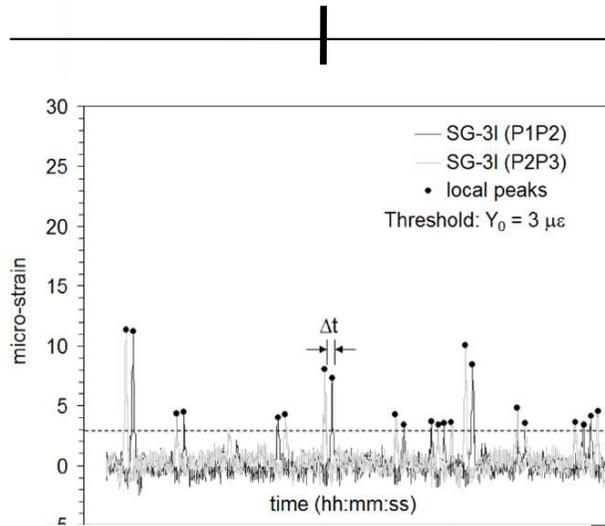
LOAD TEST

LONG-TERM



Lezíria Bridge - Short-term performance

OBSERVATIONS



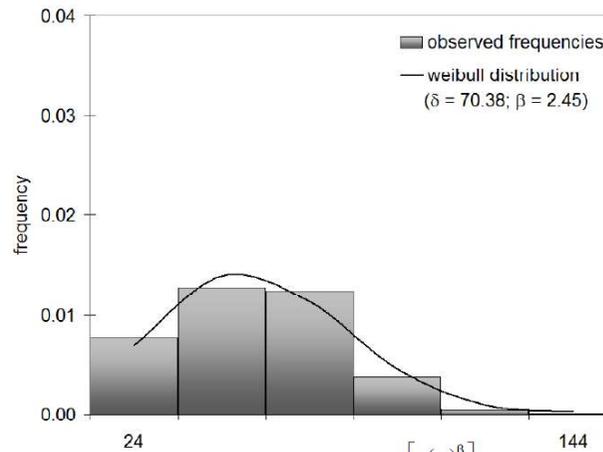
$$P_i(t) = k_2(t) \cdot k_0 \cdot \varepsilon_{i,peak}(t) \quad (1)$$

$$k_0 = P_{ref} / \varepsilon_{ref} \quad (2)$$

$$k_1 = \varepsilon / \varepsilon_{ref} \quad (3)$$

$$k_2(t) = E_{c,ref} / E_c(t) \quad (4)$$

LOAD HISTOGRAM

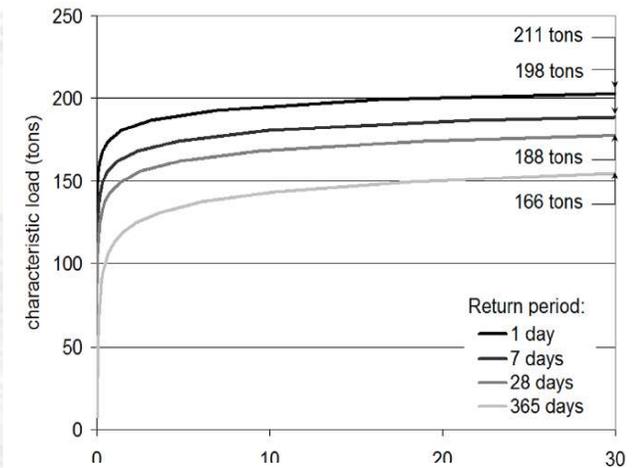


$$f(x) = \frac{\beta}{\delta} \cdot \left(\frac{x}{\delta}\right)^{\beta-1} \cdot e^{-\left(\frac{x}{\delta}\right)^\beta}$$

$$x > 0; \delta > 0; \beta > 0$$

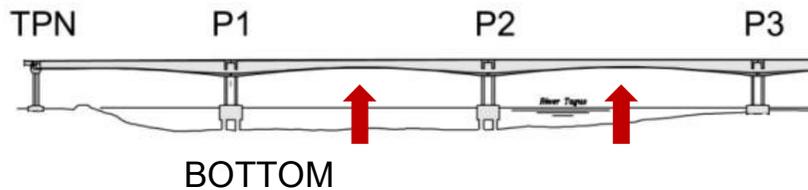
$$\bar{f}(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & x \leq x_0 \\ \frac{f(x)}{\int_{x_0}^{+\infty} f(x) dx} & x > x_0 \end{cases}$$

EXTREME LOADS



$$R_p(x) = \frac{\tau}{\alpha} \cdot \begin{cases} \tau - \text{observation period} \\ \alpha = 1 - F(x) \end{cases}$$

$$R_p = -\frac{T_{lifetime}}{\ln(1 - \alpha)}, \quad \alpha = 0.05$$



Return period	Characteristic load (tons)	Vertical displacement (mm)		Safety level
		Project	Predicted	
1 day	211	55*	44.8	1.23
7 days	198		43.9	1.25
28 days	188		43.1	1.27
365 days	166		41.7	1.32

* Value determined for the characteristic combination of actions, with a lower limit of L/1200.





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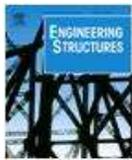
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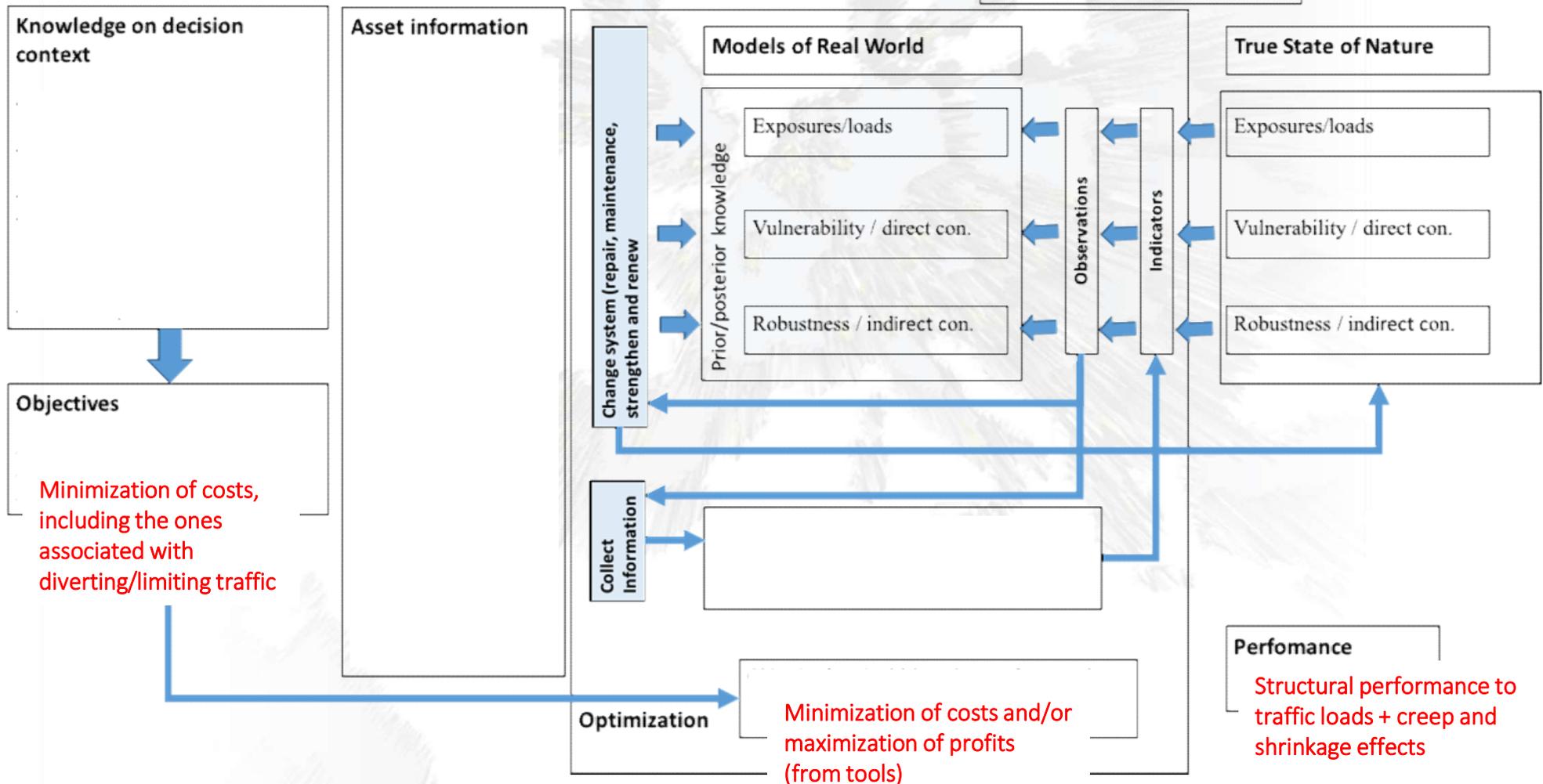
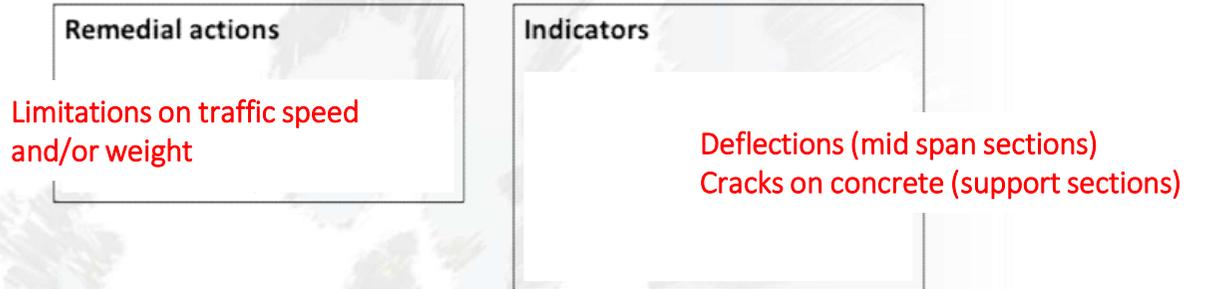


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Likelihood functions:

- Creep and shrinkage deformations
- Traffic loads on the bridge



Thank you for your attention

<http://www.cost-tu1402.eu/>

